

Solapur University, Solapur



Faculty of Science

B.Sc.Part- II

General Structure as per

Credit and Grading System

(June, 2015)

Solapur University, Solapur

Faculty of Science

Credit and Grading System

(W.e.f. June, 2015)

- **Title of the Course:**B.Sc.- Part II
- **Subject :** Plant Protection
- **The Credit and Grading System :**
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With the view to ensure worldwide recognition, acceptability, horizontal as well as vertical mobility for students completing under graduate degree, Solapur University has implemented Credit and grading system of Evaluation at Undergraduate level.

Credit is a numerical value that indicates student's work load (Lectures, Lab work, Seminars, Tutorials, Field work, etc.) to complete a course unit. In most of the universities 15 contact hours constitute one credit. The contact hours are transformed into Credits. As per present norms, there are 4 contact hours per paper (subject) per week which works out to be 60 contact hours per paper (subject) per semester.

In Solapur University, for B. Sc.-II, there are 3 optional subjects and Environmental Studies. For B. Sc.-II, there are 6 contact hours per paper (subject) per week for each optional subject. Therefore, total contact hours per week are 18. Each subject has 90 contact hours, which are transformed into 6 credits. As there are 4 contact hours per week for Environmental Studies, 4 credits shall be assigned for Environmental Studies.

Moreover, the grading system of evaluation is introduced for B. Sc. course, wherein process of Continuous Internal Evaluation is ensured. The candidate has to appear for Internal Evaluation of 30 marks and University Evaluation for 70 marks. It is 70 + 30 pattern of evaluation. It is applicable for theory and practical as well. The details regarding this evaluation system are as under.

- **Conversion of marks into Grades :**

A table for the conversion of the marks obtained by a student in each paper (out of 100) to grade and grade points is given below.

Sr. No	Range of Marks	Grade	Grade Point
1.	80-100	O	10
2.	70-79	A+	9
3.	60-69	A	8
4.	55-59	B+	7
5.	50-54	B	6
6.	45-49	C+	5
7.	40-44	C	4
8.	<39	FC	0 (Failed in Term Exam)
9.	<39	FR	0 (Failed in Internal Assesment)

1. Grade Point Average at the end of the Semester (SGPA)

$$(G_1 \times C_1) + (G_2 \times C_2) + \dots$$

$$\text{SGPA} = \frac{\dots}{\Sigma C_i}$$

$$\Sigma C_i$$

(ΣC_i - The total number of credits offered by the student during a semester)

2. Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA)

$$(G_1 \times C_1) + (G_2 \times C_2) + \dots$$

$$\text{CGPA} = \frac{\dots}{\Sigma C_i}$$

$$\Sigma C_i$$

(ΣC_i - the total number of credits offered by the student upto and including the semester for which CGPA is calculated.)

3. Final Grade Point Average (FGPA) will be calculated in the similar manner for the total number of credits offered for completion of the said course.

Where: C_i : Credits allocated for the i th course

G_i : Grade point scored in i th paper (Subject)

4. Conversion of average grade points into grades:

SGPA/CGPA/FGPA	Letter Grade
9.5 - 10	O
8.5 - 9.49	A+
7.5 - 8.49	A
6.5 - 7.49	B+
5.5 - 6.49	B
4.5 - 5.49	C+
4.0 - 4.49	C
< 3.99	FC /F
	FR

Solapur University, Solapur
Faculty of Science
Credit System Structure for B.Sc.II Semester III

Class	Sem	Subject	No. of Papers/ practicals	Hrs/Week			Paper Marks	UA	CA	Credits	Total credits
				L	T	P					
B.Sc.II	III										
		Subject 1	Paper III	3	-	-	100	70	30	3	
			Paper IV	3			100	70	30	3	6
		Subject 2	Paper III	3	-	-	100	70	30	3	
			Paper IV	3			100	70	30	3	6
		Subject 3	Paper III	3	-	-	100	70	30	3	
			Paper IV	3			100	70	30	3	6
Total				18			600			18	18
Grand Total				18			600			18	18

Abbreviations: L: lectures, T: Tutorials, P: Practicals; UA: University Assessment by End Semester Examination; CA: College assessment by Internal Continuous Examination

UA (University Assessment): University Theory paper shall be of 70 marks for 3.0 hrs duration

CA (College Assessment): The internal examination for Theory and Practical course.

Solapur University, Solapur
Faculty of Science
Credit System Structure for B.Sc. II Semester IV

Class	Sem	Subject	No. of Papers/ practicals	Hrs/Week			Paper Marks			Practical Marks			Credits
				L	T	P		UA	CA		UA	CA	
B.Sc. II	IV	Environmental Studies	(compulsory)	4	-	-	100	70	30				4
		Subject 1	Paper V	3	-	-	100	70	30				3
			Paper VI	3			100	70	30				3
		Subject 2	Paper V	3	-	-	100	70	30				3
			Paper VI	3			100	70	30				3
		Subject 3	Paper V	3	-	-	100	70	30				3
			Paper VI	3			100	70	30				3
Total Theory				22			700						22
		Practical 1		-	-	8				200	140	60	4
		Practical 2		-	-	8				200	140	60	4
		Practical 3		-	-	8				200	140	60	4
Total Pract.						24				600			12
Grand Total										1300			34
B.Sc. Part II										1900			52

Abbreviations: L: lectures, T: Tutorials, P: Practicals; UA: University Assessment by End Semester Examination; CA: College assessment by Internal Continuous Examination

UA (University Assessment): University Theory paper shall be of 70 marks for 3.0 hrs duration

CA (College Assessment): The internal examination for theory and Practical course.

General Guidelines for Credit and Grading System

B.Sc.II

1. The University follows Semester system
2. An academic year shall consist of two semesters
3. Each B.Sc. course shall consist of three years i.e. six semesters
4. Environmental Studies paper shall remain compulsory for B.Sc.Part- II students in IVth Sem.
4. B.Sc.Part-II shall consist of two semesters: Semester III and Semester IV.

In semester –III, there will be two theory papers of 100 marks for each subject. There shall be three optional science subjects. Similarly, in semester –IV there will be two theory papers of 100 marks for each subject. There shall be three optional science subjects and Environmental Studies paper compulsory for every student in semester IV.

The scheme of evaluation of performance of candidates shall be based on University assessment as well as College internal assessment as given below. For B.Sc.Part II Sem III&IV the internal assessment will be based on Unit tests, Home assignment, viva, practicals, Project Work etc as given below. Practical course examination of 200 marks for each subject shall be conducted at the end of IVth semester. The practical examination of 200 marks shall also consist of 140 marks for University practical assessment and 60 marks for college internal assessment.

The process of evaluation for Environmental Studies shall be based on University theory examination of 70 marks and 30 marks internal assessment. The internal assessment for environmental studies shall be based on internal test/ home assignment/tutorial of 10 marks and project work for 20 marks.

For University practical examination out of two examiners, one examiner will be internal and another examiner will be External. Both examiners will be appointed by the University. The internal practical assessment shall be done as per scheme given below.

5. Scheme of evaluation:

As per the norms of the grading system of evaluation, out of 100 Marks, the candidate has to appear for College internal assessment of 30 marks and external evaluation (University Assessment) of 70 marks. The respective B.O.S. may decide the nature of College internal Assessment after referring to the scheme given below or may be used as it is.

Semester -III:

Theory : (100 marks)

University Examination (70 Marks): No. of Theory papers: 2 Papers/Subject (Total 6 Papers)

Internal Continuous Assessment (30 Marks):

Scheme of Marking: 20 Marks: Internal Test

10 Marks: Home assignment/Tutorials/Seminars/ Group discussion/ Viva/Field visit/Industry visit.

Semester -IV:(100 marks)

Theory:

University Examination (70 Marks): No of Theory papers: 2 Papers/Subject (Total 6+1Papers)

Internal Continuous Assessment (30 Marks):

Scheme of Marking: 20 Marks: Internal Test

10 Marks: Home assignment/Tutorials/ Seminars/ Group discussion/ Viva/ Field visit/Industry visit.

Practical Examination:

University Examination (140 Marks): No of Practicals: 1 Practical /Subject (Total 3 Practicals)

Internal Continuous Assessment (60 Marks):

Scheme of Marking: 40 Marks: Internal Test on any four practicals, 20 Marks: Lab Journal/viva, attendance, attitudeetc.

For Environmental Studies there shall be theory examination of 70 marks (UA) and 30 marks (CA) internal assessment. The internal assessment for environmental studies shall be based on internal test/ home assignment/tutorial of 10 marks and project work and report of 20 marks.

6. Passing Standard

The student has to secure a minimum of 4.0 grade points (Grade C) in each paper. A student who secures less than 4.0 grade point (39% or less marks, Grade FC/FR) will be declared fail in that paper (subject) and shall be required to reappear for respective paper. A student who failed in University Examination (Theory) & passed in internal assessment of a same paper (subject) shall be given FC Grade. Such student will have to appear for University Examination only. A student who fails in Internal Assessment and passed in University examination (Theory) shall be given FR Grade. Such student will have to appear for both University examination as well as internal assessment. In case of Annual Pattern/Old Semester Pattern Students/candidates from the mark scheme the candidates shall appear for the same 70 marks paper of the external examination and his performance shall be scaled to 100 marks

- **ATKT**

Candidate passed in all the papers except 4 (four) papers combined together of the semester I and Semester II of B.Sc. Part I examination shall be permitted to enter upon the course of Semester III of B.Sc.Part II

Solapur University, Solapur

B.Sc. Part – II (Plant Protection)

To be implemented from June 2015-16

There shall be two papers of 100 marks each for each semester. Theory examination will be held at the end of each semester and practical exam will be held at the end of the academic year. The details of course are as follows.

Structure of the Course

A) Semester -III	Marks =200
a) Theory Paper I: Major crops and methods of integrated plant protection.	Marks-100
b) Theory paper-II: Crop Diseases and their Management .	Marks-100
B) Semester-IV	Marks =200
a) Theory Paper Iii: Introduction to weeds & non insect pests.	Marks-100
b) Theory Paper IV: Insect pests and their Management.	Marks-100
C) Practical Course:	Marks =200
Practical - I (Based on Paper-I and II)	Marks =100
Practical – II (Based on Paper- III and IV)	Marks = 100

The practical course is to be covered in 50 practicals. The practicals are divided in to two heads-like- Practical –I (Based on Paper- I and II) and practical –II (Based on Paper –III and IV). Each practical head comprises 25 Practical.The practical examination shall be conducted at the end of semester –IV on two successive days lasting for more than five hours.

Paper titles

Semester-III

Paper I - Major crops and methods of integrated plant protection.

Paper – II- Crop Diseases and their Management.

Semester-IV

Paper-III) - Introduction to weeds & non insect pests.

Paper-IV) - Insect pests and their Management.

Equivalence of the Revised and Pre revised papers:-

Sr.No	Pre-revised	Marks	Re-vised	Marks
	Semester –III			
1	Paper-I, II	100	Paper –I, II	200
	Semester-IV			
3	Paper –III,IV	100	Paper III, IV	200
5	Practical -	100	Practical -	200

SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR

B.Sc.II (PLANT PROTECTION)

w.e.f. June – 2015-16

SEMESTER-III

PAPER – I: Major Crops and Methods of integrated plant protection. 45 Periods

Unit-1) Introduction and significance of Plant Protection. (02)

Unit-2) Study of following major crops of Maharashtra with reference to gross morphology -

for crop identification, soil types, preparatory tillage, seed rate and spacing, Intercultural operations, fertilizers, Irrigation Intercropping, yield and economic importance: - (15)

- A - Cereals - Jowar, Wheat,
- B) - Oil Seed Crops - Ground nut, Sunflower.
- C) - Pulse crops - Tur, Gram
- D) - Cash crops - Sugarcane, Cotton
- E) - Fruit crops - Mango, Grapes
- F) - Vegetable Crops - Brinjal, Cabbage
- G) - Floriculture - Rose, Gerbera.

Unit-3-Advanced Methods of Agricultural Practices (6)

3.1) Role of organic farming in Agriculture.

3.2) Definition and Types of Biofertilizers and their applications

Unit-4)-General Methods of Plant Protection: -

4.1 **Cultural Methods** - Tillage, sowing and planting dates, crop hygiene, crop rotation, trap crops, fertilizer (3)

4.2 **Mechanical Methods** Field sanitation: For diseases – collection and destruction of diseased plant-debris; for pests-hand picking and destruction of egg masses; shaking of plants, rope dragging, netting, bagging, physical barriers, use of sticky bands, tin-bands and light traps (4)

4.3 **Physical Methods** - Heat and soil solarizations (2)

Unit-5) Methods of Management of Insect pests and diseases.

5.1 **Chemical Methods** - Brief account and uses of Bactericides, Fungicides, Insecticides, Nematicides, Acaricides, Molluscicides, Rhodenticides and Herbicides. (5)

5.2 **Biological Control** - Introduction, biological control of Insect pests and diseases (3)

5.3 **Legal (Plant - quarantine)** Introduction, domestic quarantine, need of plant Quarantine in India (3)

5.4 **Crop Resistance** - General account of use of resistant varieties (2)

Paper-II: Crop Diseases and their Management. 45 Periods

Unit-1) Crop diseases

1.1)-Definition and concept of Plant disease. (2)

1.2- Terminologies in plant Pathology – Host, Pathogen, Pathogenicity, Pathogenesis, Symptoms, Infection, Incubation period Susceptibility, Immunity, Hypersensitivity, Resistance (3)

Unit-2) Classification of Plant Diseases – Based on a) Pathogens, b)Symptoms, c) Severity of disease(sporadic, epidemic and epiphytotic;) d)transmission of pathogens through seed, soil, air and insects (4)

Unit-3) Methods of studying Plant Pathogens (6)

3.1 Isolation

3.2 Methods of Inoculation

3.3 Incubation

3.4 Reproduction of disease

3.5 Koch’s postulates

Unit-4) Mechanism of Plant Infection (5)

4.1 Mode of infection

4.2 Factors affecting the infection

4.3 Etiology

Unit-5) Study of following crop diseases and their management

5.1) Diseases caused by Phytoplasma (2)

a) Little leaf of Brinjal

b) Grassy shoot of Sugarcane

5.2) Diseases caused by Viruses (2)

a) Yellow vein mosaic of Okra (Bhendi)

b) Leaf curl of Chilli

5.3) Diseases caused by Bacteria (2)

a) Citrus canker

b) Bacterial wilt of tomato/chilli

5.4 Diseases caused by Fungi (12)

a) Powdery Mildew of Cucurbits

b) Downy Mildew of Grapes

c) Rust of Soybean

d) Rust of Groundnut

e) Grain smut of Jowar

f) Early blight of Tomato

Unit-6) Assessment of diseases in Crop Plants (3)

6.1 Qualitative Methods

6.2 Quantitative Methods

Unit-7) Principles of Plant disease management (4)

a) Exclusion

b) Eradication

c) Protection (Physical, Chemical)

d) Resistance

SEMESTER-IV

PAPER – III: Introduction to Weeds and Non Insect Pests.

45-Periods

Unit-1) Weeds:

1.1)Weeds – Definition and losses caused by weeds (3)

Unit-2-Classification of weeds based on –

a) Ontogeny b) Ecology c) Crop association (3)

Unit-3- Reproduction and mode of dispersal of weeds (3)

Unit-4- Study of special weeds: (3)

4.1)-a) Parasitic weeds b) Aquatic weeds

c) Poisonous weeds

4.2). Study of following weeds with reference to: - (9)

a) Gross morphology b) Reproductive ability c) Ecology

d) Dispersal e) Management of weeds

1. *Parthenium hysterophorus* 5. *Amaranthus spinosus*

2. *Argemone mexicana* 6. *Alternanthera tenella*

3. *Portulaca oleracea* 7. *Cyperus rotundus*

4. *Euphorbia hirta* 8. *Cynodon dactylon*

Unit-5) Methods of weed management: -

5.1) Cultural methods: - Ploughing, Hoeing, Hand Weeding, Field Sanitation, Crop rotation, Mulching, cover crops. (3)

5.2) Biological methods: - Weed management by bacteria, fungi and Insects. (2)

5.3) Chemical methods: - Classification of weedicides on the basis of chemical nature, mode of action on the basis of range of effectiveness (2)

5.4) Study of weedicides with reference to properties, mode of action, formulation and use of i) 2, 4 – D, ii) Glyphosate, Pendimethalin (Stomp 30 EC), Alachlor (Lasso 50 E.C.) (8)

Unit-6) Study of Non-insect pests:

6.1 Nematodes – Phytopathogenic nematodes, mode of infestation, typical life cycle pattern, Meloidogyne symptoms and management. (2)

6.2 Snails and slugs – Nature of damage & their management (1)

6.4 Mites – Morphology damages in storage and field and their management (2)

6.5 Birds – Nature of damage / losses and management (2)

6.6 Rat – Damage / losses caused by different species of Rat in Storage and field and their management (2)

PAPER – IV: Insect Pests and their management.

45 Periods

Unit-1) Introduction to Insect pests:

1.1.1.) Definition and loss (qualitative and quantitative) caused by Insect pests. (3)

1.2.) General characters of typical Insect with respect to -
a) Mouth parts. b) Wings (Venetion, coupling apparatus)
c) Types of legs d) abdomen (structure, Segment, appendages) (4)

1.3) Classification of Insect pests based on. (4)
a) Nature of damage
b) Mouth parts
c) Metamorphosis

Unit-2) Study of following Insect pests of different crops with reference to (13)

a) Scientific name, b) Marks of identification, c) Host range d) Life cycle,

e) Carryover, f) Nature of damage and management.

2.1) Crop Pests:	a) Jowar	-	Stem borer
	b) Sugarcane	-	Woolly aphids
	c) Groundnut	-	White grubs
	d) Gram	-	Pod borer
	e) Mango	-	Jassids
	f) Brinjal	-	Fruit borer
	g) Tomato	-	Red Spider
	h) Rose	-	Thrips

Unit-3) Stored grain pests and their management. (4)

a) Rice Weevil and

b) Pulse beetle

Unit-4. Management of insect Pests-

4.1) Principles of Insect pest control (1)

4.2) Causes of insect assuming pest status (2)

4.3) Classification of Insecticides based on: (8)

(a) Mode of entry – Stomach Contact

(b) Mode of Action – Respiratory and Nervous system

(c) Chemical Nature –

(i) Inorganic

(ii) Organic – Chlorinated Hydrocarbons, Organophosphates, Carbamates, Synthetic pyrethroids,

(iii) Plant origin insecticides

(d) Nature of Formulation – Emulsifiable, concentrates, Dusts. Granules

Wettable power.

Unit-5.Recent trends in pest management – (4)

- a) Attractants, b) Repellents, c) Antifeedents,
- d) Pheromones, e) Chemosterilants f) Microbial insecticides.

Unit-6).Precautionary measures used during pesticide applications.. (2)

Solapur University, Solapur

Practicals in Plant Protection at B.Sc. Part-II (Semester Course)

(To be implemented from June-2015-16)

A) Practical Examination Instructions:

Each candidate must produce a certificate from the Head of the Department stating that he/she has completed practical course in satisfactory manner as recommended by Board of Studies and Laboratory Journal has been properly maintained. Every candidate must have recorded his/her observations in the laboratory journal and written report on each exercise performed. Every journal is to be checked and signed periodically by a teacher in-charge and certified by the Head of the Department at the end of academic year. Candidates have to produce their journals at the time practical examination without which he/she will not be allowed to appear for practical examination.

B) Excursions:

There should be frequent visits to local areas for the study of crop plants, weeds, insect pests, crop diseases; non insect pests etc and report should be submitted. One of the excursions shall be to a research institute or Agricultural centers actively engaged in plant protection studies for not more than five days. There shall be one teacher in-charge for not more than 16 students and one additional lady teacher, one field collector and one person are to be allowed for study Tour. T. A. and D. A. be paid to the concerning staff as per University rules.

C) Field Diary/Field Note Book:

Each candidate must maintain a field diary/field note book as per the format provided and it should be certified from the in charge teacher and Head of the department.

D) Submission:

Candidate should submit the following record at the time of practical examination.

1. Certified Laboratory Journal
2. Tour report
3. Certified field diary / field note book
4. Submission of preserved or dry specimens of diseased plants (at least ten), preserved insect pest (at least three), herbaria of weeds (at least ten), (Candidates will be orally examined for their submission work.)

Distribution of Marks

Practical – I (Based on Paper-I and II)	Marks-70
1) Study of diseases of crops	20
2) Preparation of Culture/medium/inoculation/isolation	10
3) Micrometry	8
4) Identification of Crops (Agronomy) and pesticides (each with four Marks)	12
5) Field diary/field note book	10
6) Journal	10
Total	70
Practical – II (Based on Paper-III and IV)	Marks -70
1) Study of weeds	10
2) Study of insect pest	08
3) Chromatography	10
4) Soil pH/Sucrose percentage	05
5) Mode of reproduction and dispersal of weeds	03
6) Insect preservation Techniques	03
7) Herbicidal action on weed seed germination	02
8) Use of sprayer/duster	02
9) Preparation of pesticides / calibration of sprayer	07
10) Submission	10
11) Tour Report	10
Total	70

Field diary / Field note book

For preparing field diary / Field note book at least two field visits each in Kharif and Rabi seasons shall be arranged. During the visit candidates have to collect the data as per format.

Format for field note book –

1. Name of the locality / farm visited and date
2. Name of the crops observed or varieties.
3. Season
4. Soil type
5. Cultivation methods
6. Manures/fertilizers dose used
7. Irrigation practices
8. Intercropping / mixed cropping (if any)
9. Weeds associated with crop/s
10. Diseases observed
11. Insect pests observed
12. Control measures/Management practices
13. Performance of Crop
14. Remarks
15. Name of the Candidate
16. Signature of the In-charge teacher
17. Signature of the head of the department.

SOLAPUR UNIVESITY, SOLAPUR

B.Sc. Part – II –Practical Examination

MARCH / APRIL – 20

PLANT PROTECTION

PRACTICAL – I

Date-

Centre-

Time: 11.00 am onwards

Marks: 70

N.B.: Draw neat labeled sketches wherever necessary.

- Q. 1 : Identify and describe symptoms of the specimen (20)
'A' and 'B' (Leave your preparation for inspection)
- Q. 2 : a) Prepare the culture medium (PDA/NA) (05)
b) Isolation and inoculation of pathogen from specimen 'C' (05)
- Q. 3 : Measure the dimension of given fungal spore from specimen 'D' with the help
of micrometry technique. (08)
- Q. 4 : Identification
a) Identify the crop and describe the agronomical conditions of
specimen 'E' (04)
b) Identify and describe the symptoms of specimen 'F' (04)
c) Comment on the properties and uses of 'G' (04)
- Q. 5 : Journal- (10)
- Q. 6 : Field Note Book (Submission) (10)

SOLAPUR UNIVESITY, SOLAPUR

B.Sc. Part – II Practical Examination

MARCH / APRIL – 20

PLANT PROTECTION

PRACTICAL – II

Date-

Centre-

Time: 11.00 am onwards

Marks 70

N. B.: Draw neat labeled sketches wherever necessary.

Q. 1 : Identify and describe taxonomy, gross morphology, reproduction, dispersal and management of specimen 'A' and 'B' (10)

Q. 2 : Sketch and label the damaging stage in life cycle of specimen 'C' and 'D' Comment on nature of damage, marks of identification and its management. (08)

Q. 3 : Find out the amino acid composition in E₁ and E₂ with the help of Circular paper chromatography. (Show your results to the examiner.) (10)

Q. 4 : Find out Sucrose percentage in F1 and F2 by hand refractometer (05)

or

Q. 4 : Find out pH of given soil samples, F1 and F2. (05)

Q. 5 : Solve the given problem on calibration of sprayer/preparation of pesticide solution. (07)

Q. 6 : Identification.

a). Give marks of identification of specimen G. (02)

b). Identify and comment upon the specimen-H. (02)

c). Mode of reproduction and dispersal of specimen – I (02)

d) Comment on herbicidal action in experiment – J (02)

e) Identify and Comment upon the working instrument – K (02)

Q. 7 : Tour report- (10)

Q. 8 : Submission (10)

Solapur University, Solapur

B.Sc. Part-II (Plant Protection) Semester Course

Practical-I

1 -4) Agronomic studies of following crops with reference to gross morphology for crop identification, agronomic conditions: Jowar, Wheat, Gram, Groundnut, Sunflower, Tur, Sugarcane, Mango, Brinjal, Tomato.

5-16) Study of following diseases in crop plants with reference to host, causal organism, symptoms and management.

A. Phytoplasmal diseases

- a) Little leaf of Brinjal
- b) Grassy shoot of Sugarcane

B Viral diseases

- a) Yellow vein mosaic of Okra (Bhendi)
- b) Leaf Curl of Chilli

C Bacterial diseases.

- a) Citrus canker
- b) Bacterial wilt of Tomato / Brinjal / Chilli

D Fungal Diseases

- a) Powdery mildew of cucurbits
- b) White rust of *Amaranthus* / Crucifers
- c) Rust of soybean
- d) Brown rust – (*Puccinia graminis – tritici.*) on Wheat
- e) Grain smut of Jowar
- f) Early blight of tomato

17-18) Preparation the culture media

a) Nutrient Agar (N.A.)

b) Potato Dextrose Agar. (P.D.A.)

19-20) Isolation of pathogen from diseased plant (Koch's postulates)

a) Inoculation b) Incubation c) Reproduction and Symptoms (Select any one suitable disease – eg. Early blight of tomato (*Alternaria solani*), Brown leaf spot of rice (*Drechslera oryzae*), Leaf spot of Crucifers (*Alternaria brassicola*) Leaf spot of maize (*Helminthosporium maydis*.)

21-22) Study of Pesticides with reference to chemical nature, characters properties mode of action and uses. (At least two from each group.) Groups – Bactericides, Fungicides, Nematicides, Ascaricides, Insecticides, Rhodenticides, Herbicides.

23) Micrometry of fungal spores (Any suitable material)

24-25) Field visits

(25 Practicals)

Practical – II

1-3) Study of following weeds with reference to gross morphology for identification, reproduction, dispersal and management.

A. Dicot weeds -

a) *Argemone mexicana*

b) *Portulaca oleracea*

c) *Parthenium hysterophorus*

d) *Amaranthus spinosus*

e) *Alternanthera tenella*

f) *Euphorbia hirta*

g) *Striga lutea*

B. Monocot Weeds

a) *Cyperus rotundus*

b) *Cynotis cristata*

c) *Commelina benghalensis*

d) *Cynodon dactylon*

4-5) Study of weeds reference to reproduction and ecology.

A. Estimation of seeds by seed count method.

a) *Argemone mexicana*

b) *Celosia argentea*

c) *Portulaca oleracea* or any locally available weed

B. Study of mode of dispersal in following weeds:

a) *Parthenium hysterophorus*

b) *Tridax procumbens*

c) *Vernonia cinerifolia*

d) *Xanthium strumarium*

e) *Alternanthera tenella*

f) *Achyranthus aspera*

g) *Cynodon dactylon*

6) Action of Herbicides (2,4 ,D./Glyphosate) on germination of seeds of *Amaranthus viridis* or *Protulaca oleracea* or *Argemone mexicana*

7-8) Techniques of collection and preservation of insect pests –

- a) Wet preservation
- b) Dry preservation
- c) Technique of collection and disposition of weeds

9-16) Study of following Insect pests with reference to scientific name, host range;

A) life cycle, marks of Identification, nature of damage and management.

	Crops infested	Name of the pest
a.	- Jowar	- Stem borer
b.	- Sugarcane	- Woolly aphids
c.	- Gram	- Pod borer
d.	- Mango	- Jassids
e.	- Brinjal	- Fruit borer
f.	- Tomato	- Leaf miner
g.	- Rose	- Thrips

B Study of stored grain pests with reference to above points as in - A

Rice weevil, Pulse beetle

C Study of root knot nematode of vegetable with reference to above points as in - A

17) Separation of amino acids from healthy and diseased plant using Circular paper chromatography technique.

18) Determination of Sucrose percentage in healthy and infected fruits by hand refractometer.

19) Determination of pH of two soil samples.

20) Preparation of pesticides for applications

21) Calibration of the sprayer.

22-23) Study of pesticide application equipments.

a. Duster - Hand rotary duster.

b. Sprayer - Knap-sac Sprayer

24-25) Field diary

(25 Practicals)

References

Paper – I “Major Crops, Methods of Integrated Plant Protection

Paper- II – Crop Diseases and their management

Sr. No.	Name of the Book	Author (s)
1	Agronomy	V. J. Vaidya et. al.
2	Biofertilizers in Agriculture	Subba Rao
3	Commercial Vegetable Growing	Tindall
4	Crop Production and Field Experimentation	Vaidya, Shahastrabuddhe and Khupse
5	Cropping System and Theory	Chattarjee
6	Floriculture	Waurie and Ries
7	Handbook of Agriculture	IARI, New Delhi
8	High Yielding Varieties of Crops	Mahabal Rani
9	Identification of Crop Varieties	Agarwal
10	Irrigation	Michael
11	Plant Pathology	R. S. Malhaotra
12	Plant Protection	Mukundan
13	Principles and Procedures of Plant Protection	Chattopadhyay
14	Roses	Tony Gregory

15	Scientific Crop Production	Mathur
16	Sugarcane	C. N. Babu
17	Sugarcane Cultivation	M. G. Jadhav
18	The Culture of Vegetables and Flowers from Seeds and Roots	Martin Sutton
19	Vegetable growing in India	P. S. Arya Prakash
20	Chemistry of insecticides and Fungicide	D. S. Sreeramalu
21	Disease of Crops Plants in India	Rangaswami
22	Fungi and Diseases in Plants	Butler
23	Fungicides in Disease Control	Y. L. Nene
24	Introduction to Plant Viruses	C. L. Mandahar
25	Plant Diseases and Epidemiology	Narayanan
26	Plant Diseases	Singh
27	Plant Diseases	Mathur
28	Plant Diseases	Gopa S. Dasgupta
29	Plant Pathogens	Singh R. S.
30	Plant Pathologist Pocket Book	EMI
31	Plant Pathology	P. D. Sharma
32	Plant Pathology	Walker
33	Post Harvest Technology of Cereals, Pulses and Oilseeds	Chakravarty
34	Viruses and Mycoplasma Diseases of Plants	Ray Chaudhari

References-

Paper III : "Introduction to Weeds, Non-insect Pests

Paper-IV- Insect Pests and their Management-

Sr.No.	Name of the Book	Author (s)
1	Agriculture Pests of India and Southeast Asia	Atwal
2	An Introduction to Entomology	P. D. Srivastava
3	Entomology	Pramod Kumar
4	General Entomology	M. S. Mari
5	Insect Pests of Crops	Pradhan and Jotwam
6	Introduction of Pest Management	Dhaliwal and Arora
7	Introduction of Insect Pest Management	Metculf
8	Modern Entomology	Tembhare
9	Nematode Diseases of Agricultural Crops	Abstract of 8 th All Union Conference
10	Pest Control	Van Emden
11	Plant Protection (Principles and Practice)	Mukundan J. R.
12	Principles of Weed Science	Rao V. S.
13	Scientific Weed Management	Gupta O. P.
14	Weed Control and as Science	Klingmom
15	Weed Science	Thakur
16	Weeds of the World	King
17	World Guide to Insects Vol. I & II	Packard A. S.

Other Reference Books: -

Sr.No.	Name of Book	Author
1	Plant Disease Epidemiology	Nagrajan
2	Experimental and Conceptual Plant Pathology	Singh et.al.
3	Weed Weedicides and Weed control Principle and Practice	R. C. Mandal
4	Soils and Soil Management	Gustafson
5	Concepts in Integrated Pest Management	Nori is et. al.
6	Seed Science and Technology Lab manual	Mc Donald & Copeland
7	Seed Technology	Agrawal
8	Vegetable Crops Vol. I & II ed	Bose et. al.
9	Hand Book of Horticulture	ICAR, K. L. Chadha
10	Commercial Flowers – Vol. I, II	Bose et. al.
11	Fruits – Tropical & Subtropical – Vol. I	Bose et. al.
12	Irrigation	Micheal
13	Plant Protection and Pest Management	Dr. Shubhrata R. Mishra
14	Application of Pesticides to crops	Graham A. Mathews
15	Stored Grain pests & Pest Management	B. P. Khare
16	Weed Science – Principles	R – Jaya Kumar
17	Plant – diseases	Rajni Sharma
18	A Text Book of Entomology	B. D. Patnaik
19	Principles of Insect Pest Management	G. S. Dhaliwal & Ramesh Arora
20	Plant Pathology	B. P. Pandey

Solapur University, Solapur
Nature of Question Paper for Credit-Grading Semester Pattern
• Faculty of Science
B.Sc.II
(w.e.f. June 2015)
Time: - 3.0hrs. Total Marks- 70

Q. No.1) Multiple choice questions (10)

- 1) -----
a) b) c) d)
2)
3)
4)
5)
6)
7)
8)
9)
10)

Q.No.2) Answer any five (out of seven) of the following (15)

- i)
ii)
iii)
iv)
v)
vi)
vii)

Q.No.3) Answer any three(out of four) of the following (15)

- i)
ii)
iii)
iv)

Q.No.4) Answer any three(out of four) of the following (15)

- i)
ii)
iii)
iv)

Q.No.5) Write short notes on any three(out of four) of the following (15)

- i)
ii)
iii)
iv)

